

**Friday, October 14, 2005**

**Friday 8:30 – 10:00 AM at Camelback Inn**

**The Texas Rangers and Revisionist History**

Chair: **R. David Edmunds**, University of Texas at Dallas

Paper: *Texas Rangers, Lawmen, or Murderers?*

**Gary Clayton Anderson**, University of Oklahoma

Film: *Border Bandits* ([www.borderbanditsmovie.com](http://www.borderbanditsmovie.com))

**Kirby Warnock**, Big Bend, Texas

Comment: **David Gutierrez**, University of California, San Diego

**The Challenge of Defining Boundaries**

Chair: **Miguel Tinker Salas**, Pomona College

Paper: *The Ties that Bind, the Lines that Divide: The Political Significance of the Colorado/New Mexico Boundary*

**Derek R. Everett**, University of Arkansas

Paper: *Examining 19th-Century Cultural Landscapes of the US-Mexico Boundary Commission*

**A. Elizabeth Moser**, Northern Arizona University

Paper: *Desert Passages, Desert Barriers: The Sonoran Desert in the History of Undocumented Immigration*

**Patrick Ettinger**, California State University, Sacramento

Comment: **Miguel Tinker Salas**

**Alaska, the Yukon, and the Outside World**

Chair: **Erik Hirschman**, University of Alaska, Matanuska-Susitna College

Paper: *Athabaskans of Interior Alaska: Some Observations on Historical Approaches, Contexts, and New Directions*

**John Heaton**, University of Alaska, Fairbanks

Paper: *Alaskan Pastoral: The Matanuska Colony Resettlement Program*

**Roxanne Willis**, Yale University

Paper: *The Transition to Yukon America: The Klondike Nugget in Dawson and Worldwide Anglo-Saxon War, 1898-1901*

**Adam Arenson**, Yale University

Comment: **Erik Hirschman**

**Mining in the West**

Chair: **Eric Clements**, Southeast Missouri State University

Paper: *Gebo, Wyoming: Environment, Gender, Class, and Space at an Early 20th-Century Mining Town*

**Sarah Payne**, University of New Mexico

Paper: *Fighting Fertigs: Guerilla Mining Engineers*

**Stephen Hart**, URS Corporation, Denver

Comment: **David Wolff**, Black Hills State University

### **Roundtable: Arizona Centennial**

Chair: **Noel Stowe**, Arizona State University

Panelist: **GladysAnn Wells**, Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records

Panelist: **Jay Ziemann**, Arizona State Parks

Panelist: **Jim Garrison**, Arizona State Historic Preservation Office

Panelist: **Hartman Lomawaima**, Arizona State Museum

Panelist: **Anne Woosley**, Arizona Historical Society

Comment: Audience

### **MORMON HISTORY ASSOCIATION SESSION**

#### **Mormon Fundamentalism in 20th Century**

Chair: **Craig Foster**, Family History Center, Salt Lake City

Paper: *A Guide to Old Fashioned (Fundamentalist) Mormonism*

**Ken Driggs**, Attorney, De Kalb County, Georgia

Paper: *Arranged Marriages Among Fundamentalist (Polygamist) Mormons*

**Marianne Watson**, University of Texas at Austin

Paper: *Race and the Contemporary Status of African-Americans Among Fundamentalist Latter-day Saints*

**Newell Bringham**, College of the Sequoias

Comment: **Kathryn Daynes**, Brigham Young University

#### **Creating Space: African Americans and White Institutions in the West**

Chair: **Lynda Dickson**, University of Colorado at Colorado Springs

Paper: *Knocking on Every Door: John C. Leftwich and Black Political Resilience in Turn-of-the-Century Oklahoma*

**Melissa Stuckey**, Yale University

Paper: *Boss of the White Slaves: R. Bruce Johnson and African-American Political Power in Utah*

**Jeff Nichols**, Westminster College

Paper: *Manifestos, Bureaucracies, Race, and Identity: Black Student Protest at the University of Washington, 1967-1973*

**Craig Collisson**, University of Washington

Comment: **Ronald Coleman**, University of Utah

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### **Friday 10:30 – 12:00 at Camelback Inn**

#### **Disappointment in the Last Frontier: Statehood, Economics, and Colonialism in Alaska**

Chair: **John Whitehead**, University of Alaska, Fairbanks

Paper: *The Gathering of Alaska Native Political Capability*

**Elizabeth James**, University of Alaska, Anchorage

Paper: *Reality Check: The Failed Promises of Alaska Statehood*

**Steven Haycox**, University of Alaska, Anchorage

Paper: *Alaskan Independence and the Global Tourist Industry*

**Mike Dunning**, University of Alaska, Southeast-Ketchikan Campus  
Comment: **John Whitehead**

### **Roundtable: Honoring Albert Camarillo**

Chair: **Gina-Marie Pitti**, Arizona State University  
Panelist: **David Gutierrez**, University of California, San Diego  
Panelist: **William Deverell**, University of Southern California  
Panelist: **Vicki Ruiz**, University of California, Irvine  
Panelist: **Stephen Pitti**, Yale University  
Panelist: **Marisela Chavez**, California State University, Dominguez Hills  
Comment: **Albert Camarillo**, Stanford University

### **Roundtable: Frontiers: Journal of Women's Studies**

Chair: **Susan Gray**, Arizona State University  
Panelist: **Susan Armitage**, Washington State University  
Panelist: **Cordelia Candelaria**, Arizona State University  
Panelist: **Kathi George**, Freelance editor, San Diego, California  
Panelist: **Gayle Gullett**, Arizona State University

### **Historians in Tribal Projects: Traditions in Transition**

Chair: **Susan Miller**, Arizona State University  
Paper: *Learning From the People You Write About: Building Ethical Relationships Between non-Native Scholars and Native Communities*  
**Jeffrey Shepherd**, University of Texas, El Paso  
**Lucille Watahomigie**, American Indian Tribal Languages Consultant Development Institution  
Paper: *Mino Bimaadiziwin: Understanding the Past from an Anishinaabe Perspective*  
~~—Paula Sherman, Trent University—~~  
Paper: *A Historian in the Tribal Digital Village: "Don't Let this Happen to You!"*  
**Ross Frank**, University of California, San Diego  
**Leon Acebedo**, Jamul Indian Village  
Comment: **Susan Miller**

### **Roundtable: The U.S. Forest Service: A Retrospective**

Chair: **Steve Pyne**, Arizona State University  
Panelist: **Paul Hirt**, Arizona State University  
Panelist: **Nancy Langston**, University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Panelist: **James G. Lewis**, Forest History Society  
Comment: Audience

### **The Hispanic Influence on the Development of Cattle Ranching in Hawaii**

Chair: **Richard Slatta**, North Carolina State University  
Paper: *The Arrival of Los Vaquero Californio and their Mentorship of Native Hawaiian Cowboys: The Evolution of the Paniolo as a Skilled Horseman and Ranch Hand, 1833-1905*  
**Billy Bergin**, Paniolo Preservation Society  
Paper: *Vaquero influence on the Paniolo Track Apparel and Culture with Emphasis on the Hawaiian Saddle Tree, 1905-2005*

**Robert Ke'akealani**, RK Livestock, Paniolo Preservation Society  
Comment: **Tom Woods**, Making Sense of Place, Inc.

### **They Have Their Place: Race and Identity in the Mormon Church**

Chair: **Thomas Alexander**, Brigham Young University

Paper: *Denying and Exposing a Racist Theology in Black Mormon Tells Her Story*

**Laura Bush**, Arizona State University

Paper: *Effects of the Indian Student Placement Program on Indigenous Mormon Identities*

**Megan Falater**, Arizona State University

Paper: *Assimilation Versus Cultural Pluralism: One Black Mormon's Perspective on Attracting and Retaining African American Latter-Day Saints*

**Darron Smith**, University of Utah

Comment: **James Leiker**, Johnson County Community College

### **African American Communities in the Modern American West**

Chair: **Quintard Taylor**, University of Washington

Paper: *Black Landscapes in the Valley of the Sun: African American Community in Phoenix, 1950-1970*

**David Dean**, Arizona State University

Paper: *No Room for Walls: Housing and Race in San Francisco, 1940- 1964*

**Deirdre Sullivan**, University of Pennsylvania

Paper: *The Contested Terrains of the "War on Poverty": Race, Class, and Gender in the Los Angeles Community Action Program, 1964-1968*

**Kazuyo Tsuchiya**, University of California, San Diego

Comment: **Mark Brilliant**, University of California, Berkeley

### **Race and Identity in Baseball**

Chair: **Duane Smith**, Fort Lewis College

Paper: *Nisei Baseball and the American Mainstream*

**Samuel O. Regalado**, California State University, Stanislaus

Paper: *Arizona, Race, and the National Game: Minor Leagues to Major Leagues*

**J. Stuart Rosebrook**, The Orme School

Paper: *"The Last Sumurai": The Culture of American Japanese Association Baseball*

**Melody Miyamoto**, Arizona State University

Comment: ~~Adrian Burgos Jr., University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign~~

[Tour of Bank One Ballpark Friday afternoon.](#)

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**Friday 2:30-4:00 PM at Camelback Inn**

### **Teaching Western History Through Public History**

Chair: **William Bryans**, Oklahoma State University

Panelist: **Rose Díaz**, University of New Mexico

Panelist: **Tara Travis**, National Park Service

Panelist: **Jon Hunner**, New Mexico State University

Panelist: **Robert Carriker**, University of Louisiana at Lafayette

### **Transcending Boundaries: Land and Identity in the American Southwest**

Chair: **Sarah Deutsch**, Duke University

Paper: *Juan Jose Herrera, the Gorras Blancas, and John Brown's Body: Making Race and Challenging Citizenship in Territorial New Mexico*

**Amanda Taylor-Montoya**, University of Oklahoma

Paper: *Fluid Boundaries in an Arid Landscape: Dispossession, Reclamation, and the Construction of Indian Identities in Southern California, 1903-1930*

**Damon B. Akins**, University of Oklahoma

Paper: *"Not Indians in the Proper Sense of the Word": The Yaqui Struggle for Tribal Recognition*

**Eric V. Meeks**, Northern Arizona University

Comment: **Sam Truett**, University of New Mexico

### **Roundtable: Selling the West Cover to Cover: Adventures with Western Books**

Chair: **Robert Clark**, Arthur H. Clark Publisher

Panelist: **Aaron L. Cohen**, Guidon Books, Scottsdale

Panelist: **Al Lowman** (book collector), San Marcos, Texas

Panelist: **Malcolm Margolin**, Heyday Books

Panelist: **David Dary**, University of Oklahoma (Emeritus)

Panelist: **Bill Howard** (book collector), Scottsdale

Panelist: **Shelly Dudley**, Salt River Project

Comment: Audience

**(2:30-4:30 PM)**

#### **Film: *The Greatest Good***

*The Greatest Good* is a new two-hour film commemorating the centennial of the U.S. Forest Service. It is divided into four parts: "The Fight for Conservation (1864-1910)," "Building the System (1911-1940)," "Boom! (1941-1970)," and "The Greatest Good? (1971-2005).

~~**The Challenge of Representing and Interpreting Native Cultures - Session Cancelled.**~~

### **Friday Morning OFF SITE SESSION**

**@ Cutler-Plotkin Jewish Heritage Center**

122 East Culver in Phoenix

7:30 AM - 1:00 PM including travel. Sessions 8:30 - Noon.

### **Session 1: (8:30-10:00) The Challenge of Historic Preservation**

Welcome: **Councilman Greg Stanton**

Moderator: **Risa Mallin**, Executive Director, Arizona Jewish Historical Society

Presentation: *Saving Civic Space*

**Kevin Weight**, City of Phoenix Historic Preservation Office

Presentation: *Saving Cultural Spaces*

**Vince Murray**, Arizona State University

Presentation: *Saving Sacred Space - Tunisian Synagogue*

**Pamela Levin**, Director, Sylvia Plotkin Judaica Museum of Temple  
Beth Israel

### **Break (10:00-10:30)**

#### **Refreshments Provided by the Arizona Preservation Foundation.**

**Exhibit:** 350 years of Jewish life in North America: a series of  
15 posters prepared by Celebrate 350 and funded by the Arizona Humanities  
Council, the Arizona Jewish Historical Society, the Jewish Community  
Foundation, and the Jewish Federation of Greater Phoenix

### **Session Two (10:30-12): The Challenge of Jewish Life in Arizona**

Moderator: **Rabbi Albert Plotkin**, Rabbi Emeritus, Temple Beth Israel

Presentation: *Pioneer Jews of Arizona*

**Risa Mallin**, Public Historian

Presentation: *The Challenge of Saving Arizona's First Synagogue*

**Eileen Warsaw**, Director, Historic Stone Avenue Temple, Tucson

Presentation: *The Challenge of Growing Up Jewish in Phoenix*

**Jerry Lewkowitz**, Attorney at Law and President of the Arizona Jewish Historical Society

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### **Friday Afternoon OFF SITE SESSION**

Bus transportation to off-site sessions is estimated at 45 min to 1 hour from Camelback Inn.

#### **@ First Institutional Baptist Church**

(2:00 - 5:30, includes travel. Session: 3:00 - 4:30)

#### **Roundtable: "It's Been a Long Time Coming": Establishing a Martin Luther King Jr. Holiday in Arizona**

Chair: **Matthew Whitaker**, Arizona State University

Panelist: **Art Hamilton**, Hamilton, Gullet, Davis and Roman

Panelist: **Carol Coles Henry**, Equal Opportunity in Phoenix

Panelist: **Rev. Warren Stewart Sr.**, First Institutional Baptist Church

For more information on the First Institutional Baptist Church, visit <http://www.fibcaz.org>.

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**Saturday, October 15, 2005**

**Saturday 8:30 – 10:00 AM**

**Recovering Indian Sovereignty and Governance from Colonial Experience, History, and Doctrine**

Chair: **Andrew Graybill**, University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Paper: *Indian Sovereignty, Manifest Destiny, and the Doctrine of Discovery*

**Kent McNeil**, York University

Paper: *Nations, Tribes, and Friends: Notions of Sovereignty and Political Community Amongst Aboriginal Peoples Trading with the Hudson's Bay Company in the Eighteenth Century*

**Janna Promislow**, University of Alberta

Paper: *Governance and Conflict: The Impact of Colonialism on Conflict Management in Aboriginal Communities*

**Val Napoleon**, University of Alberta

Comment: **John Wunder**, University of Nebraska-Lincoln

**Honoring Allan and Margaret Bogue**

Chair: **David Rich Lewis**, Utah State University

Intro: **Peter Iverson**, Arizona State University

Panelist: **Gordon Bakken**, California State University, Fullerton

Panelist: **Brian Cannon**, Brigham Young University

Panelist: **Robert Dykstra**, State University of New York at Albany

Panelist: **Pam Riney-Kehrberg**, Iowa State University

Panelist: **David Walker**, University of Northern Iowa

Comment: **Allan Bogue**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

**Margaret Bogue**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

**The Transition to Reservation Life: Environment, Education, and Economy on Three Reservations, 1880-2005**

Chair: **Brian Hosmer**, Newberry Library

Paper: *Living on the Margins: Elderly Indians on the Round Valley Reservation, 1880-1941*

**William Bauer**, University of Wyoming

Paper: *Adaptation and Persistence of Yanktonai Sioux on the Crow Creek Reservation*

**Rob Galler**, St. Cloud State University

Paper: *The "Indian Muscle Shoals": Hydroelectricity, Industrial Monopoly, and the Flathead Indians, 1908-2005*

**Garrit Voggesser**, National Wildlife Federation

Comment: **Clyde Ellis**, Elon University

**Roundtable: Documenting Many Wests: Collecting Western History in the 21st Century**

Chair: **Peter J. Blodgett**, Huntington Library

Panelist: **Theresa Salazar**, Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley

Panelist: **Paul Wormser**, National Archives Pacific Region  
Comment: Audience

### **Picturing the Differences: The Visual History of the Canada-U.S. Border**

Chair: **Sterling Evans**, Brandon University (Manitoba)

Paper: *They Hunted Like Lions and Rushed Like Wolves: Visual and Textual Images of Indians as Animalistic Cannibals and the Creation of Anthropological Theory*

**C. L. Higham**, Davidson College

Paper: *The Same but Different: Making and Breaking the Canada-U.S. Border Across the West, 1880s to 1920s*

**Sheila McManus**, University of Lethbridge

Paper: *Romantic Encounters: Film, Tourism, and the Spectacle of the "Other" in Rose-Marie (1936) and Ride the Pink Horse (1947)*

**Dominique Bregent-Heald**, Memorial University of Newfoundland

Comment: **Nora Faires**, Western Michigan University

### **Estado de estudios sobre los indígenas en el norte de México**

Chair & Panelist: **Lucila León Velazco**, Instituto de Investigaciones Históricas, UABC

Panelist: **Martha Ortega Soto**, Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana

Panelist: **Carlos Manuel Valdez**, Universidad Autónoma de Coahuila

Panelist: **Patricia Aceves Calderón**, Escuela de Humanidades de la UABC

Panelist: **Hilarie J. Heath Constable**, Escuela de Administración y Ciencias y Sociales, UABC

Panelist: **Everardo Garduño**, Centro de Estudios Culturales, UABC

Comment: **Mario Alberto Magaña Mancillas**, Centro de Estudios Culturales, UABC

### **The Atomic Southwest**

Chair: **Scott Zeman**, New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology

Paper: *The National Laboratories in the Southwest, 1943-1970*

**Roger Meade**, Los Alamos National Laboratory

Paper: *J. Robert Oppenheimer and the State of New Mexico: A Reciprocal Relationship*

**Ferenc Szasz**, University of New Mexico

Paper: *Los Alamos Revealed: Local Press Response to the Atomic Bomb Announcements, August-September 1945*

**George Webb**, Tennessee Tech University

Comment: **Michael Amundson**, Northern Arizona University

### **Pacific Bound: Movement, Market, Race, and Labor in 19th-Century California**

Chair: **Lisbeth Haas**, University of California, Santa Cruz

Paper: *Kanakas, Californios, and Jack tars: Labor and Race along Mexico's California Coast*

**Bradley Cartwright**, University of Colorado at Boulder

Paper: *El fin deseado a que todos aspiran: Chileno Labor Contracts as "Maps" of Gold Rush California*

**Kelly Sisson**, University of Michigan

Paper: *"Marketable Women": Slavery, Race, Marriage, and Chinese Prostitution in The People of California v. Chu Quong*

**Stacey Smith**, University of Wisconsin-Madison  
Comment: **Michael Magliari**, California State University, Chico

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## **Saturday 10:30 - Noon**

### **WESTERN AMERICANA CURATORS SESSION**

#### **Native American History and Culture: Resources for Research and Study**

Panelist: **Tamsen Hert**, University of Wyoming

Panelist: **Leslie Shores**, American Heritage Center

Panelist: **Alice Cornell**, University of Cincinnati

Panelist: **Patricia Etter**, Arizona State University

#### **Western Traditions & Transitions in Postwar Tourism**

Chair: **Anne F. Hyde**, Colorado College

Paper: *Palm Springs and the Shaping of American Postwar Suburbia*

**Lawrence Culver**, Utah State University

Paper: *The Kid Trade: Children's TV Westerns and Tourism in the Cold War West*

**Susan Rugh**, Brigham Young University

Paper: *Tourism and the Reorientation of Maritime Communities: The Shift from Production to Consumption in Ketchikan, Alaska*

**William C. Barnett**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Comment: **David Wrobel**, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

#### **Mexican War in the Southwest**

Chair: **Floyd O'Neil**, University of Utah

Paper: *"Doctor Death" and the Mormon Battalion: Surgeon George Sanderson's Views of the Mormons and the Southwest*

**David Miller**, Cameron University

Paper: *Disaster at Sacramento, February 28, 1847: The Mexican Perspective*

**Harry Hewitt**, Midwestern State University

Comment: **Joseph G. Dawson III**, Texas A&M

### **COALITION FOR WESTERN WOMEN'S HISTORY SESSION**

#### **Roundtable: New Directions in Western Women's History**

Chair: **Elizabeth Jameson**, University of Calgary

Panelist: **Joan Jensen**, New Mexico State University (Emeritus)

Panelist: **Darlis Miller**, New Mexico State University (Emeritus)

Panelist: **Maria Raquel Casas**, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Panelist: ~~Shirley Ann Moore, California State University, Sacramento~~

Panelist: ~~Annette L. Reed, California State University, Sacramento~~

Panelist: **Sarah Carter**, University of Calgary

Panelist: **Donna Akers**, University of Nebraska-Lincoln.

#### **Interpretation, Mediation, and Appropriation**

Chair: **Karen Anderson**, University of Arizona

Paper: *Male Bonding Around the Campfire: Constructing Myths of Hohokam Militarism*  
**Ann Hibner Koblitz**, Arizona State University

Paper: *In Hózhó I walk: Chee Dodge (1857-1947) as Culture Broker*  
**Ron McCoy**, Emporia State University

Paper: *The Pencil in the Hand of the Indian: Cross-Cultural Interactions in Natalie Curtis' The Indians' Book*

**Michelle Patterson**, Earlham College  
Comment: **Matt Basso**, University of Utah

### **Immigration, Ethnicity, and Labor**

Chair: **Richard Etulain**, University of New Mexico

Paper: *The Leadville Irish*

**James P. Walsh**, University of Colorado at Boulder

Paper: *Italian Migrants in the California Gold Rush*

**Gloria Ricci Lothrop**, California State University, Northridge

Paper: *"We Were Not Tramp Sheepmen": Acculturation, Resistance and Identity In the Transnational Basque Community of Oregon, Idaho, and Nevada and Their Legal Challenge of the Taylor Grazing Act, 1890-1945*

**Kevin D. Hatfield**, University of Oregon

Comment: **Elliott Barkan**, California State University, San Bernardino

### **Languages in Hawaii and New Zealand**

Chair: **Janelle Warren-Findley**, Arizona State University

Paper: *Tongue Ties to Colonialism: Bilingualism in Missionary Women's Diaries in the Western United States and New Zealand*

**Judy Nolte Temple**, University of Arizona

Paper: *Bringing "The Word" to "The Natives": What we can Learn about the Perils and Potential of Literacy Efforts from Writings of American Missionary Women in 19th-Century Hawaii*

**Daphne Desser**, University of Hawaii at Manoa

Comment: **Dolores Janiewski**, Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand

### **Forging History: Memory, Myth, and Transformation of the American West**

Chair: **Kerwin Lee Klein**, University of California, Berkeley

Paper: *Memories of Mexico and the Creation of US Latin American History*

**Geraldo Cadava**, Yale University

Paper: *The Ready Made Myth: John Brown, James Redpath, and Bleeding Kansas*

**Robert Gilpin**, Yale University

Paper: *The Mission as Metaphor: Mythmaking in Southern California's Citrus Communities*

**Katherine Unterman**, Yale University

Comment: **William Deverell**, University of Southern California

### **Western History Journals**

Chair: **Bruce Dinges**, Journal of Arizona History

Panelist: **Marianne Keddington-Lang**, Oregon Historical Quarterly

Panelist: **Michael J. Lansing**, Western Historical Quarterly

Panelist: **James Riding In**, Wicazo Sa Review

Panelist: **Molly Holz**, Montana the Magazine of Western History

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## **Saturday 1:30-3:00 PM**

### **Religion in the Development of the American West**

Chair: **Kim Warren**, University of Kansas

Paper: *Sunbelt Catholicism: Negotiating Post-War Realities in Phoenix and Las Vegas*

**Steven M. Avella**, Marquette University

Paper: *Habits and Hospitals in Western Migration: Catholic Sisters in the West and Southwest, 1865-1925*

**Barbra Mann-Wall**, Purdue University

Paper: *Marginalized Church, Marginalized Native American Clergy: The Episcopal Church Among the South Dakota Sioux, 1871-1935*

**David S. Trask**, Guilford Technical Community College

Comment: **Ferenc M. Szasz**, University of New Mexico

### **Economic Crisis of Migration and Settlement**

Chair: **Pete Dimas**, Phoenix College

Paper: *The Effects of the Cotton Boom and Bust on Mexican Emigration to Glendale, Arizona, 1916-1921*

**John Akers**, Tempe Historical Museum

Paper: *Mexican Immigrant Colonias Along the South Texas Border: A Case Study of an Impoverished Ethnic Community*

**James Barrera**, University of New Mexico

Paper: *Bringing the Poor Farm West: Social Welfare in Rural California*

**Alexandra Kindell**, Iowa State University

Comment: **Arturo Rosales**, Arizona State University

### **Making Western Communities**

Chair: **Peter Booth**, Arizona Historical Society

Paper: *This Ain't No Ghost Town: The Counterculture, Tourism, and the Reimagining of Western Townscapes in Modern New Mexico*

**Ryan Edgington**, Temple University

Paper: *Urbanities and the Desert: Community and Place in the Salt River Valley*

**Stephen Sloan**, University of Southern Mississippi

Paper: *Hegemonic Corporation and Incipient Community in Rock Springs, Wyoming, 1876-1885*

**Timothy Dean Draper**, Waubensee Community College

Comment: **Betsy Fahlman**, Arizona State University

### **Women and Gender in the Early 20th Century**

Chair: **Katherine Morrissey**, University of Arizona

Paper: *The Birth Control Movement in Arizona: Issues Related to Ethnicity and Class*

**Mary Melcher**, Arizona Historical Society

Paper: *Wide Open Spaces: Visualization and Urban Terrain*

**Paula Petrik**, George Mason University  
Comment: **Nancy J. Taniguchi**, California State University, Stanislaus

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## **Saturday 3:30-5:00 PM**

### **Native Spaces in Unexpected Places: Indian Homesteads and Off-Reservation Allotments in the American West**

Chair: **Alexandra Harmon**, University of Washington

Paper: *The Indians in Between: Off-Reservation Allotments and Cultural Persistence on the Columbia Plateau*

**Andrew H. Fisher**, The College of William and Mary

Paper: *Navajo Resistance, the Growth of the Navajo Reservation and the Unique Use of Dawes Act Allotments in the Off-Reservation Region of Navajo Country*

**Frederick York**, National Park Service

Paper: *Persistence and Strategy: Nooksack Homesteading Act Participation, 1873-1973*

**Dian Million**, University of Washington

Comment: **Emily Greenwald**, Historical Research Associates

### **Creative Writing and History**

Panelist: **Alberto Rios**, Arizona State University

Panelist: **Ron Carlson**, Arizona State University

### **Roundtable: Japanese Americans in the Arizona Oral History Project** (*moved to Sunset Room*)

Chair: **Karen Leong**, Arizona State University

Panelist: **Doris Asano**, Phoenix

Panelist: **Donna Cheung**, Phoenix

Comment: Audience

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## **Sunday, October 16, 2005**

### **Sunday 8:30 – 10:00 AM**

#### **Performing Ethnic Identities**

Chair: **Robert Trennert**, Arizona State University

Paper: *The Charming Creole Character of the Ancient: Defining Community and Constructing Tradition in the 19th-Century Mississippi Valley*

**Bob Morrissey**, Yale University

Paper: *Ethnic Identity in Drama: The Cases of the Mission Play and the Ramona Pageant*

**Kenneth Marcus**, University of La Verne

Paper: *Constructing Identify via Media: The Hopi Radio Project*

**Ritva Levo-Henriksson**, University of Helsinki

Comment: **David Beaulieu**, Arizona State University

## **Rebuilding American Indian Communities in the 1960s**

Chair: **Kenneth Philp**, University of Texas at Arlington

Paper: *The Development of the Denver American Indian Community in the 1960s*

**Azusa Ono**, Arizona State University

Paper: *Community Action Among the Eastern and Western Cherokee During the Johnson Administration*

**Tamrala Swafford**, Arizona State University

Comment: **James LaGrand**, Messiah College

## **Disposable People, Expendable Neighborhoods: 20th-Century Southern California**

Chair: **Vicki Ruiz**, University of California, Irvine

Paper: *Repatriation, Internment, and Urban Development in East Los Angeles*

**George Sanchez**, University of Southern California

Paper: *Constructing Whiteness: Realpolitik on the Desert Frontier*

**Ryan Kray**, University of California, Irvine

Paper: *Negotiating Western History and Historical Memory: Activism and Residential Segregation in a Los Angeles Horse Community*

**Laura Barraclough**, University of Southern California

Comment: **Phoebe Kropp**, University of Pennsylvania

## **Expanding the Boundaries of Sexuality and Gender: Integrating and Containing the Deviant**

Chair: **Peter Boag**, University of Colorado at Boulder

Paper: *Sex in the City: San Francisco's Pacific Museum of Anatomy and Science*

**Barbara Berglund**, University of South Florida

Paper: *Legitimation, Integration, Assimilation: Sexual Minorities in San Francisco's Civic Sphere, 1961-1976*

**Martin Meeker**, University of California, Berkeley

Paper: *Stella Dysart: The Uranium Queen and Containment Culture*

**David Lion Salmanson**, Springside School Philadelphia

Comment: **Peter Boag**

## **WESTERNERS INTERNATIONAL SESSION**

### **Giants in the Land: Arizona**

Chair: **Patricia Etter**, Arizona State University

Paper: *Poetry and Power: Robert Frost, JFK, and Stewart Udall*

**L. Boyd Finch**, Tucson, Arizona

Paper: *Carl Hayden: From Hayden's Ferry to Washington, D.C.*

**Jack August**, Arizona Historical Foundation

Comment: **Louis R. Sadler**, New Mexico State University

### **Population, Politics and Prosperity in the Navajo Nation**

Chair: **Colleen O'Neill**, Utah State University

Paper: *Watering the Diné Bikéyah: Federal Development, the "Indian Blanket," and the Navajo Indian Irrigation Project*

**Steven Danver**, Front Range Community College

Paper: *Translating the American Dream in Indian Country: Homeownership and Economic Development on the Navajo Nation*

**Scott Bruton**, Rutgers University

Paper: *Voice, Protest, and Sovereignty Among Navajo Healthcare Workers*

**David Kamper**, San Diego State University

Comment: **AnCita Benally**, Arizona State University

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## **Sunday 10:30 – 12:00**

### **Myth-Making in the West**

Chair: **Louis Warren**, University of California, Davis

~~Paper: *Wyatt Earp on Trial: How Cross Examination Really Won the West*  
—**Steven Lubet**, Northwestern University~~

Paper: *Quién es? Quién es?: The Forgotten Racial Context of the Billy the Kid Legend*

**Christopher Sterba**, Cooperstown Graduate Program, SUNY-Oneonta

Paper: *Custer Redux: Reenacting the Battle of Little Bighorn*

**Michael A. Elliott**, Emory University

Comment: **Ann Fabian**, Rutgers University

### **Colonialism, Communities, and Change: Navajo People in Historical Perspective**

Chair: **David Brugge**, National Park Service, Retired

Paper: *Generation of Self-Determination: Navajo College Students in the Sixties*

**Sterling Fluharty**, University of Oklahoma

Paper: *Changing Women: Navajo Women and Livestock Reduction*

**Marsha Weisiger**, New Mexico State University

Paper: *Place in Perspective: A Navajo Community Oral History Project of Tséhootsoóí, Ft. Defiance, Arizona*

**Gwendolyn Saul**, University of New Mexico

Comment: **Jennifer Nez Denetdale**, University of New Mexico

**Lloyd Lee**, Arizona State University West

### **Civil Rights and Education in Arizona**

Chair: **Oscar Martinez**, University of Arizona

Paper: *Collective Outrage: Mexican Americans and the Fight for Educational Equality in a Tucson Public School District*

**Maritza De La Trinidad**, University of Arizona

Paper: *The Historical Origins and Development of Mexican American Civil Rights in the Greater Arizona Region, 1960 to 1980*

**Jose Moreno**, Northern Arizona University

Comment: **Gilbert Gonzales**, University of California, Irvine

### **Politics in Indian Nations**

Chair: **Margaret Connell-Szasz**, University of New Mexico

Paper: *The Coming Storm: Dick Wilson's Pine Ridge Presidency Prior to Wounded Knee*

**Akim Reinhardt**, Towson State University

Paper: *Fleeced and Plundered: Conflict, Land, and Citizenship among the Choctaw and the Choctaw Freedmen, 1866-1898*

**Jesse Schreier**, University of California, Los Angeles

Comment: **Barbara Krauthamer**, New York University

### **Intermarriage and Mexican Racial Formations in the US West**

Chair: **Albert Hurtado**, University of Oklahoma

Paper: *The Cosmic Race in Texas: Intermarriage, White Supremacy, and Civil Rights Politics*

**Benjamin Johnson**, Southern Methodist University

Paper: *Marrying Out: Mexican Men and Racial Formations in the Old West*

**Gabriela Arredondo**, University of California, Santa Cruz

Comment: **Peggy Pascoe**, University of Oregon

### **En/Countering Cultures in the American West during 1950s and 1960s: Self, Group, and Tribe**

Chair: **Cathleen Cahill**, University of New Mexico

Paper: *“Our Tribe Don’t Do That”: The Racialized Politics of Manliness among Deeply Committed Hippies in the American West, 1966-1968*

**Timothy Hodgdon**, Duke University

Paper: *Esalen’s Countercultural “City on a Hill”: Religious Revitalization in an Age of Science*

**Linda Sargent Wood**, Arizona State University

Paper: *Revolt of the Guinea Pigs: Authenticity, Encounter Group, and the “Organization Man” in Southern California*

**Michael Lumish**, Pennsylvania State University

Comment: **Michael William Doyle**, Ball State University